

#### INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6: A61F 2/06, A61B 17/32, 17/115

**A3** 

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 98/19636

(43) International Publication Date:

14 May 1998 (14.05.98)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US97/20847

(22) International Filing Date:

5 November 1997 (05.11.97)

(30) Priority Data:

08/745.618

7 November 1996 (07.11.96)

US

(71) Applicant: VASCULAR SCIENCE INC. [US/US]; Suite 202, 701 Decatur Avenue North, Minneapolis, MN 55427 (US).

(72) Inventors: GOLDSTEEN, David, S.; 4885 East Lake Harriet Parkway, Minneapolis, MN 55409 (US). BACHINSKI, Thomas, J.; 19059 Orchard Trail, Lakeville, MN 55044 (US). MAZZOCCHI, Rudy; 12 Apple Orchard Court, Dellwood, MN 55110 (US). SULLIVAN, Daniel, J.; 1245 Oak View Road, Medina, MN 55356 (US).

(74) Agents: JACKSON, Robert, R. et al.; Fish & Neave, 1251 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020 (US).

(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

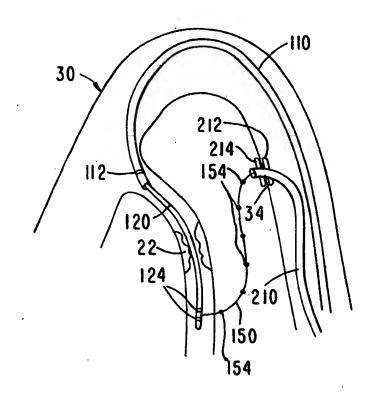
(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

8 October 1998 (08.10.98)

#### (54) Title: MEDICAL GRAFTING METHODS AND APPARATUS

#### (57) Abstract

Methods and apparatus for delivering and installing a new length of tubing between two sections of a patient's existing body organ tubing and at least partly outside of that existing structure. For example, the new length of tubing may be for the purpose of providing the patient with a coronary bypass. The new tubing may be an artificial graft, a natural graft (harvested elsewhere from the patient), or both. The new tubing is delivered to and installed at the operative site primarily by working through the patient's existing tubular body organ structure. This avoids the need for any significant surgery on the patient. The artificial grafts may have shapes other than tubular. Certain procedural and apparatus aspects of the invention have uses other than in connection with grafting in general or tubular grafting in particular.



# FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

Internal .ial Application No PCT/US 97/20847

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 6 A61F2/06 A61B17/32 A61B17/115 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 6 A61F A61B Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages 80-82, WO 94 01056 A (BOSTON SCIENT CORP) 20 Х 85-88, January 1994 91,103 138-140, 144-149, 151-157 see page 4, line 23 - page 6, line 10; figures 94-96. Α 102,104, 105,141, 143 -/--Patent family members are listed in annex. Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. X "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular retevance invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone \*E\* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. \*L\* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) \*O\* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of mailing of the international search report Date of the actual completion of the international search 18, 08, 98 29 July 1998 · Authorized officer Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijawik Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 Neumann, E

2

Internation No PCT/US 97/20847

C.(Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	- 12.
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
х	WO 96 25897 A (MENLO CARE INC) 29 August 1996	80-82, 85-89, 91,95, 96, 98-100, 103, 138-140,
A	see page 5, paragraph 2; claims; figures	97,114, 146,147, 151-158
X	US 5 549 663 A (COTTONE JR ROBERT J) 27 August 1996	80-82, 86-88, 91, 95-97, 100, 103-105, 138-140, 143-147, 151-153, 155-157
A	see column 6, line 15 - column 8, line 3; claim 12; figures	85
X	EP 0 732 087 A (ADVANCED CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM) 18 September 1996	106-113, 129-134, 137
A	see column 6, line 27 - column 7, line 46; figures	135,136
X	EP 0 737 453 A (STACK RICHARD S ;CLARK HOWARD G III (US); WALKER WILLIAM F (US)) 16 October 1996 see column 5, line 12 - line 50; figures	106-111, 113,129, 130,137
Α	1-6	112
X	US 5 571 172 A (CHIN ALBERT K) 5 November 1996 see column 6, line 15 - column 7, line 15;	106,107, 129,130, 137
Α	figures	114
A	WO 96 22745 A (SCHNEIDER USA INC ;INDIANA UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION (US); UNIV JOHNS) 1 August 1996 see page 2, line 19 - page 4, line 33; figures	1,5,14, 45-47, 50,51,60
	-/	

2

Intern. (at Application No PCT/US 97/20847

		PC1/03 97/20847
	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	Retevant to claim No.
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	restorate to statistics.
A	US 4 418 693 A (LEVEEN ERIC G ET AL) 6 December 1983 see the whole document	1,45
A	WO 95 17127 A (OTICON AS ;RYGAARD JOERGEN A (DK)) 29 June 1995 see page 5, line 1 - page 10, line 32; figures	1,45,114
A	US 4 592 754 A (GUPTE PRADEEP M ET AL) 3 June 1986 see the whole document	1,45
Α .	US 5 542 944 A (BHATTA KRISHAN M) 6 August 1996 see column 4, line 16 - line 33; figures	72,74, 75,77,78
Α	US 3 903 892 A (KOMIYA OSAMU) 9 September 1975 see column 1, line 53 - column 2, line 15; figures	72,74, 75,77,78
A	DE 44 04 806 C (WINTER & IBE OLYMPUS) 23 February 1995 see column 2, line 67 - column 3, line 40; figures	72,75, 78,79
A	US 5 211 683 A (MAGINOT THOMAS J) 18 May 1993	106,107, 114,129, 130
	see the whole document	
÷		

International application No. PCT/US 97/20847

Box I	Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)
This Inte	rnational Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
1. X	Claims Nos.:  160-200 because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:  Rule 39.1(iv) PCT - Method for treatment of the human or animal body by
	surgery
2.	Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3.	Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box II	Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This Int	ernational Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
	see additional sheet
1. X	As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. <u> </u>	As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3.	As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4.	No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
Rema	The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.  X No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

#### FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. Claims: 1-44,45-71

Apparatus for making a tubular connection between two tubular body organs comprising two instruments which are inserted by remote control into the existing body organs to create apertures in their side walls and attaching the tubing to the apertures.

2. Claims: 72-79

Instrument comprising illuminating means and a snare structure insertable into a patient and image control.

3. Claims: 80-105,138-143

Graft having a frame structure and a covering made of elastic material.

4. Claims: 106-137

Delivery device for a tubular graft whereby the graft is disposed coaxially around the longitudinal and inside the tubular structure of the device.

5. Claims: 144-159

A tubular member having fasteners which are resiliently biased to project from the tubular member.

Information on patent family members

Intern .nat Application No PCT/US 97/20847

Patent document cited in search report	t	Publication date		int family mber(s)	Publication date
WO 9401056	Α	20-01-1994	US EP JP US	5366504 A 0651624 A 7509152 T 5674276 A	22-11-1994 10-05-1995 12-10-1995 07-10-1997
WO 9625897	Α	29-08-1996	AU CA EP US	4929696 A 2213403 A 0810845 A 5674241 A	11-09-1996 29-08-1996 10-12-1997 07-10-1997
US 5549663	Α	27-08-1996	NONE		
EP 0732087	Α	18-09-1996	US CA JP	5647857 A 2171787 A 8322943 A	15-07-1997 17-09-1996 10-12-1996
EP 0737453	A	16-10-1996	AU AU EP JP WO US	653159 B 8001891 A 0528993 A 5509008 T 9117789 A 5527337 A	22-09-1994 10-12-1991 03-03-1993 16-12-1993 28-11-1991 18-06-1996
US 5571172	Α	05-11-1996	NONE		
WO 9622745	Α	01-08-1996	US US	5591226 A 5755775 A	07-01-1997 26-05-1998
US 4418693	Α	06-12-1983	NONE		
WO 9517127	A	29-06-1995	DK AU AU AU CA CA WO EP EP	145593 A 687807 B 6719894 A 691808 B 6719994 A 2179507 A 2179508 A 9517128 A 0740531 A	24-06-1995 05-03-1995 10-07-1995 28-05-1995 10-07-1995 29-06-1995 29-06-1995 06-11-1996 28-05-1995

Information on patent family members

PCT/US 97/20847

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date			Publication date	
WO	9517127	A		JP JP NO NO US	9503420 T 9503421 T 962632 A 962633 A 5725544 A	08-04-1997 08-04-1997 09-08-1996 09-08-1996 10-03-1998
us	4592754	Α	03-06-1986	NONE		
US	5542944	Α	06-08-1996	NONE		
US	3903892	Α	09-09-1975	NONE		
DE	4404806	С	. 23-02-1995	NONE		
US	5211683	A	18-05-1993	US US US US	5304220 A 5456712 A 5571167 A 5749375 A	19-04-1994 10-10-1995 05-11-1996 12-05-1998